



VRDA

Vulnerability Response Decision Assistance

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EC2ND 2007



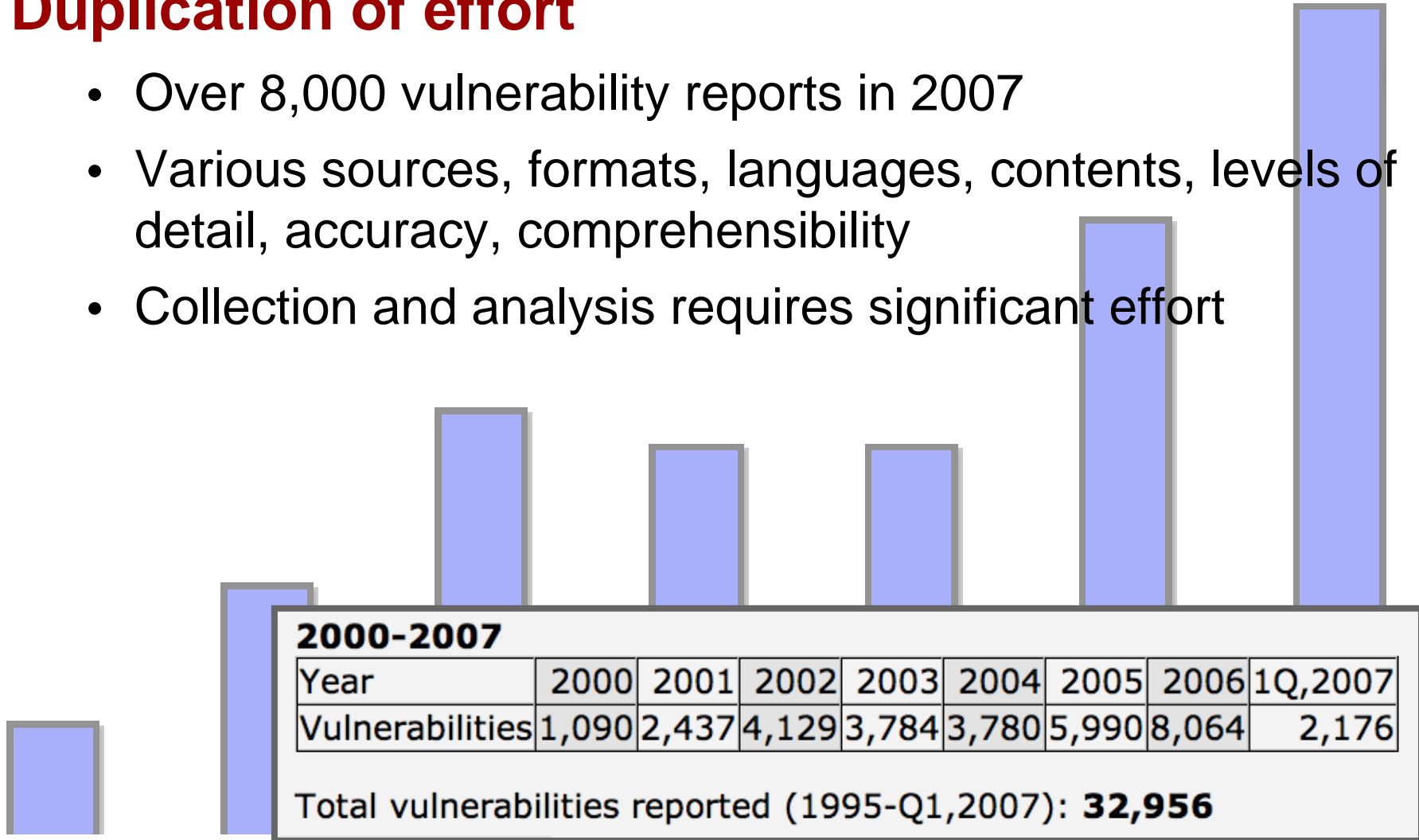


VRDA Rationale and Design

Problems

Duplication of effort

- Over 8,000 vulnerability reports in 2007
- Various sources, formats, languages, contents, levels of detail, accuracy, comprehensibility
- Collection and analysis requires significant effort



Problems (2)

Inconsistent response decisions

- Analysts may disagree
- Analysts apply personal prejudices
- Decisions may not represent organizational values

Problems (3)

Existing metrics insufficient

- Most metrics output global severity values
 - “One size does not fit all.”
- Common Vulnerability Scoring System (CVSS)
 - Contains environmental metrics
 - Focus on base score
- Values vary by organization
 - May respond differently to the same vulnerability
 - Use different software
 - Use the same software in different ways
 - Value information assets differently

Solution

VRDA proposes to answer the question:

How do I best respond to a given vulnerability report?

Goals

- Record vulnerability data in structured format
- Support individualized response decision
- Transition organizational knowledge from human analysts to VRDA
- Improve response accuracy and consistency
- Reduce duplication of effort

Audience

System administrators

- Operational responsibility for fixing systems

CSIRTs

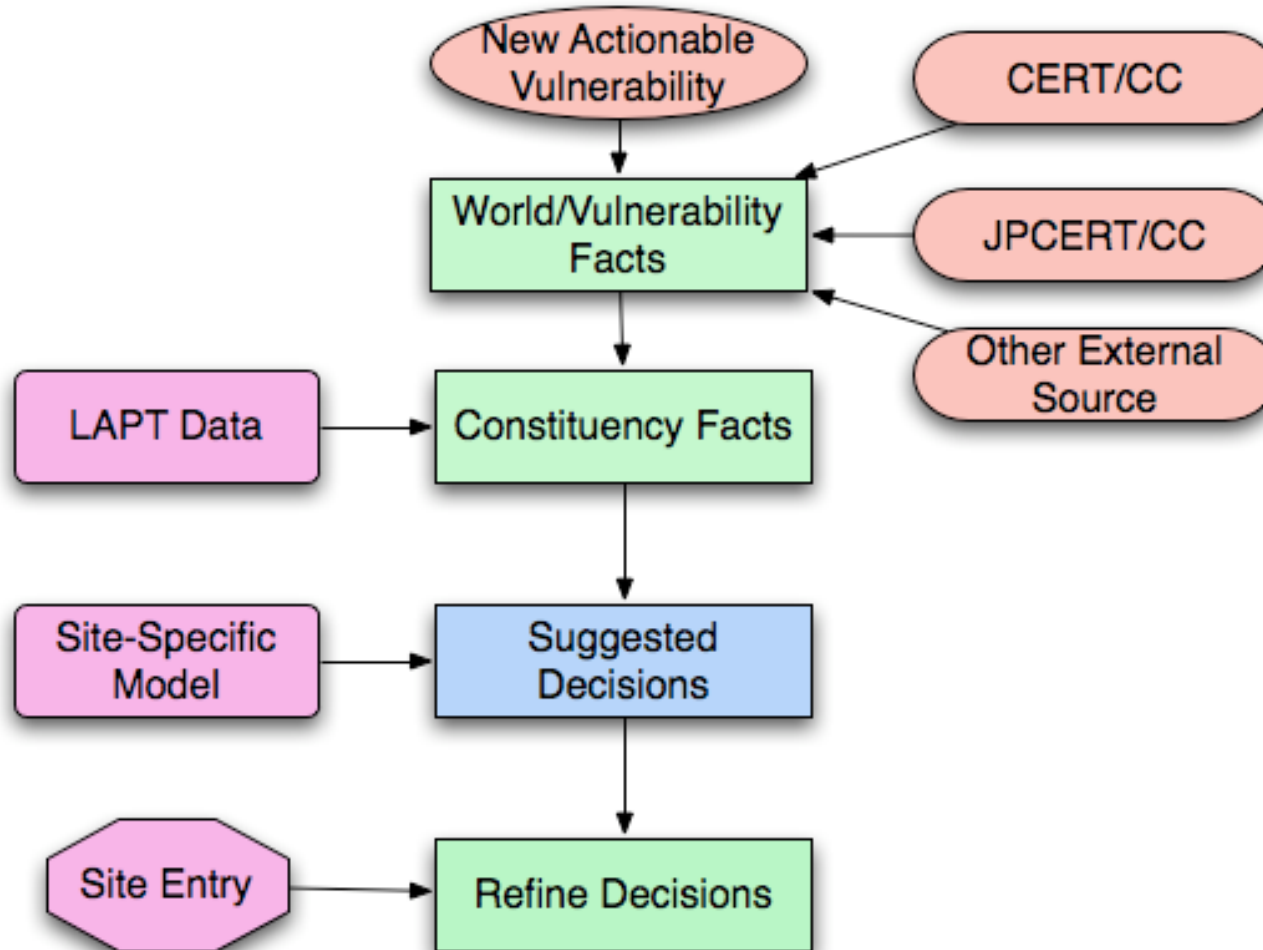
- Provided advice to system administrators, users

Vendors

- Product security response teams

Anybody regularly responding to vulnerability reports

Operational Concept



Components

Decisions to make: Tasks

Vulnerability representation: Facts

Product usage: LAPT's

Encoding decision-making: Decision Model

Tasks

Decisions an organization must make

Specific to each VRDA user

Example tasks

- Publish an advisory
- Initiate patch process
- Implement workaround
- Ignore (don't expend effort on low priority vulnerabilities)

Facts

Properties of vulnerabilities and their environment

Assertions based on available information

- Vulnerability Facts—inherent technical attributes
- World Facts—about environment
- Constituency Facts—specific to VRDA user organization

Balance accuracy, completeness, granularity, cost

LAPTs

Lightweight Affected Product Tags

Problem: Constituency facts cannot be given to you

LAPTs identify products affected by vulnerability

Facilitates lookup of constituency facts

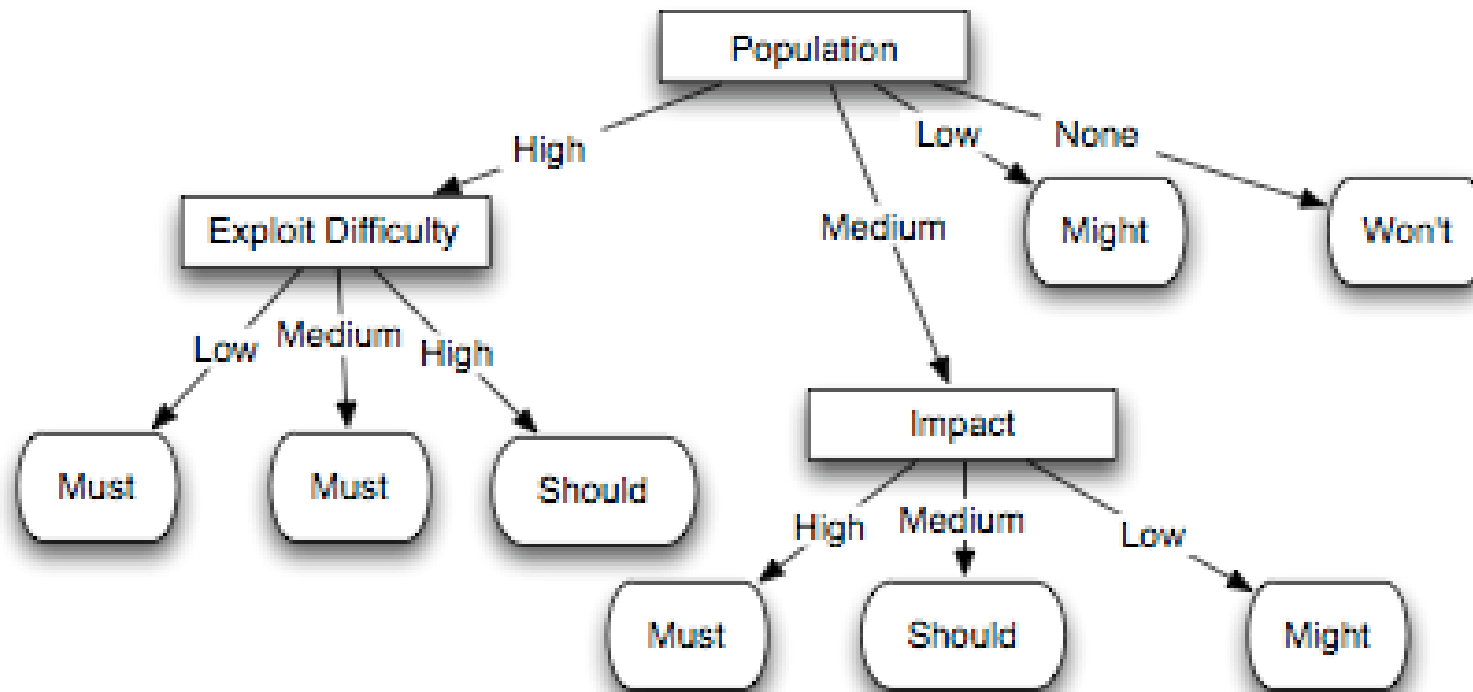
- External feed provides LAPTs for each vulnerability
- Cross-reference with your database

Decision Model

Represents individualized decision-making behavior

Expert system encoding organizational values

Decision trees



Decision Model (2)

Why decision trees?

- Observable, understandable
- Can be created and refined by hand

Model creation

- Design initial model from experience
- Create empirical model based on recorded data

Related Work

Structured vulnerability descriptions

- Common Vulnerability Scoring System (CVSS)
- Open Source Vulnerability Database (OSVDB)
- Open Vulnerability and Assessment Language (OVAL)

Advisory exchange formats

- Common Announcement Interchange Format (CAIF)
- EISPP Common Advisory Format Description
- Deutsches Advisory Format (DAF)
- VULnerability Data publication and Exchange Format (VULDEF)

System information

- Common Model of System Information (CMSI)
- Common Product Enumeration (CPE)

Related Work (2)

Severity metrics

- Common Vulnerability Scoring System (CVSS)

Security Content Automation Protocol (SCAP)

- National (US) Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), MITRE
- Set of vulnerability management and compliance standards (CVE, CCE, CPE, CVSS, XCCDF, OVAL)



VRDA Usage with KENGINE

KENGINE

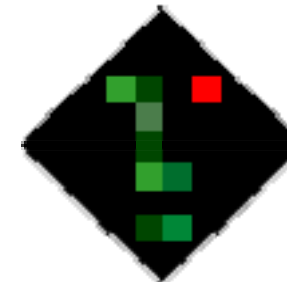
VRDA implementation developed by JPCERT/CC

- Intend to open-source

KENGINE provides consistent analysis and reasoning action

Other KENGINE functions

- Task management
- LAPT management
- Decision tree management
- Reporting



KENGINE

Minimum resources to handle the maximum number of vulnerabilities

Deployment

Interview user organization

- Determine all possible tasks
 - Identify task dependencies
 - Mandatory/conditional actions do not involve choice, not tasks
- Determine facts
 - Select only facts necessary to make decisions about tasks

Develop decision model

- Teach/train the system using sample VRDA data and choosing appropriate tasks
- Create or modify decision trees manually

Usage

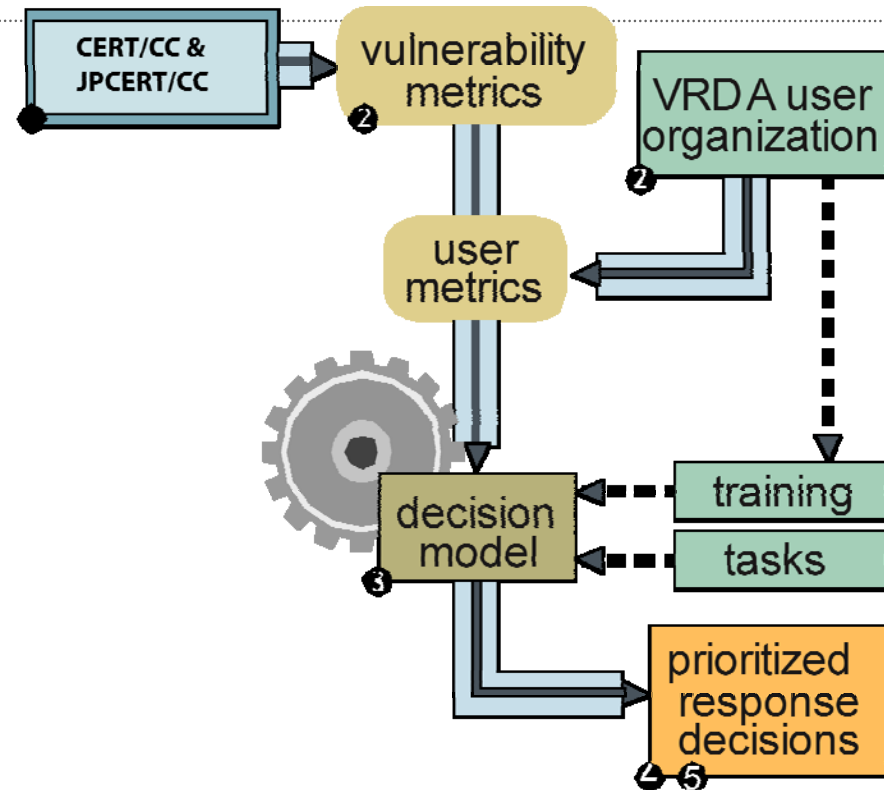
CERT/CC, JPCERT/CC publish vulnerability facts (metrics)

User determines tasks, creates decision model, provides user-specific facts (metrics)

KENGINE gives prioritized response decision

Compare VRDA decisions with actual response, adjust decision model as necessary

Graphic on all three slides with parts highlighted



- 8,000 vulnerability reports/year
- ② 6,000 with metrics
- ③ response required
- ④ lower priority
- ⑤ higher priority

Usage

Get or create VRDA data

- CERT/CC and JPCERT/CC publish fact feeds

Score organization-specific facts

Process vulnerability reports

- Use the decision model
- Record actual decisions

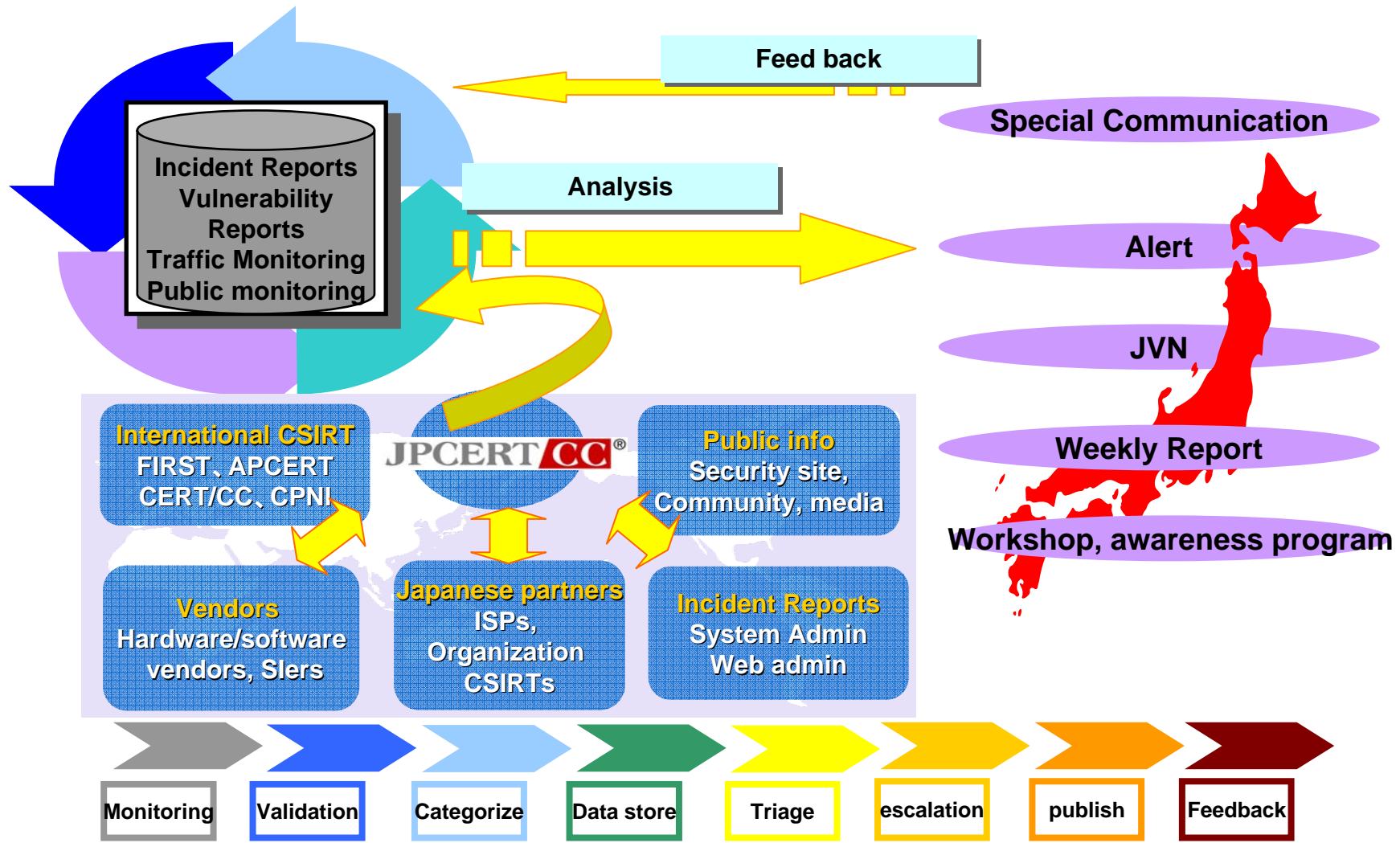
Feedback

Compare recommendations with actual decisions

Refine decision making process

- Update decision model
- Facts may be missing or inaccurate
- Tasks may be missing

JPCERT/CC Operation



JPCERT/CC Facts

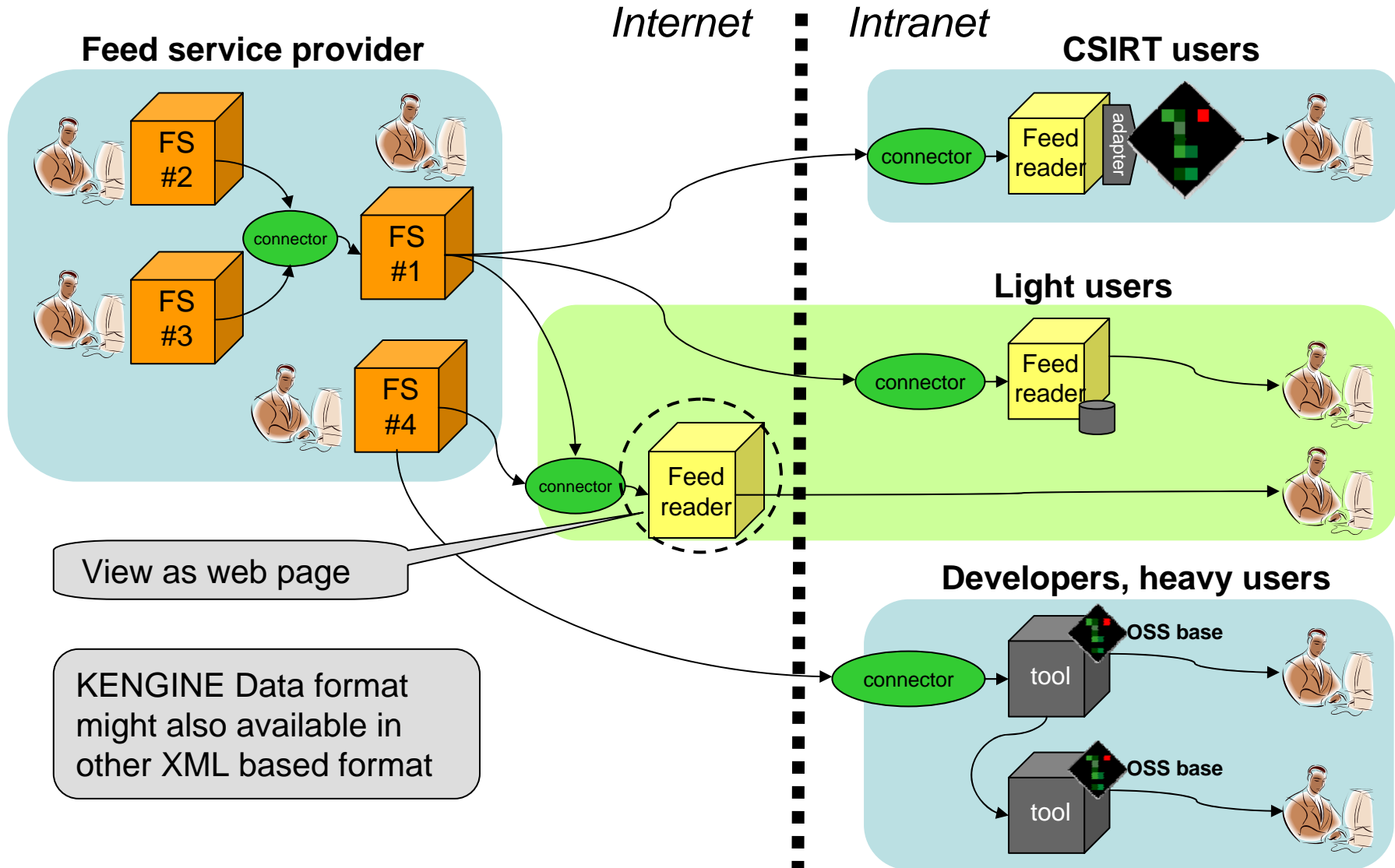
1. **Impact**
2. **System Importance in Japan**
3. **System Population in Japan**
4. **Usage by critical infrastructure**
5. **Impact to internet infrastructure**
6. **Access requirement**
7. **How complicated is the attack?**
8. **Incident/attack activity**
9. **Information accessibility (public or private report)**
10. **Confidence in the information source**
11. **Availability of remediation (patch/countermeasures)**
12. **Usage by JPCERT**

Constituency Facts

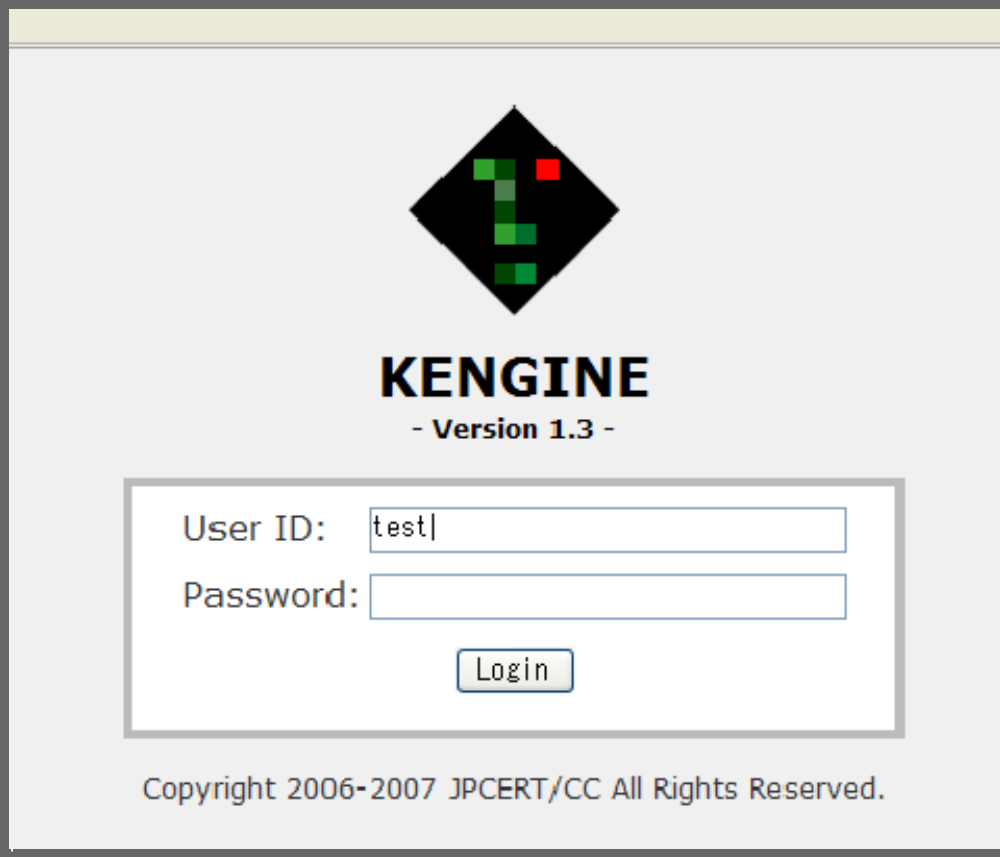
Vulnerability Facts


World Facts

Feed Operation



KENGINE





KENGINE
- Version 1.3 -

User ID:

Password:

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Vulnerability Reports

Report ID	Title	Priority [8]	Status	Assign	Task			Created Updated
					Analyze	Security Alert	Sharing	
JVN#00000023	MS Updates for Multiple Vuls	1	Pending Close (D2)	admin admin	Yes Final	Notify Final	Yes Final	'07/08/14 '07/08/14
JVN#00000029	MS Updates for Multiple Vuls	1	Proposal Req'd (Detailed)	admin admin	Yes Computed	Notify Computed	No Computed	'07/08/14 '07/08/14
JVN#00000013	Sourcefire Snort DCE/RPC Preproce...	1	Pending Close (D2)	admin admin	Yes Final	Refer Final	No Final	'07/06/14 '07/08/14
JVN#00000028	MS SQL Vulnerability	1	Proposal Req'd (Surface)	admin None	Yes Computed	Alert Computed	No Data Computed	'07/08/14 '07/08/14
JVN#00000021	Adobe Acrobat reader	1	Decision Req'd (Surface)	None None	Yes Computed	Refer Proposed	No Data Computed	'07/07/14 '07/08/14
JVN#00000025	GnuPG Vulnerability	1	Detailed Analysis Req'd	admin admin	Yes Computed	Notify Computed	No Data Computed	'07/08/14 '07/08/14

Vulnerability Report Detail

**** General Information **** [Edit](#)

Report ID : JVN#00000023
Title : MS Updates for Multiple Vuls
Memo :
Status : Pending Close (D2)
Created : 2007/08/14 23:11 **Last Updated** : 2007/08/14 23:28
Created By : admin
Tri Handler : admin **Vul Handler** : admin

Surface Completed : 2007/08/14 23:12
Detailed Completed : 2007/08/14 23:28
Decision Finalized : 2007/08/14 23:28
Report Closed :

**** Analysis Information ****

- LAPT - [Edit](#)
Selected LAPTs
[Microsoft-Excel][Microsoft-InternetExplorer][Microsoft-Windows-Vista][Microsoft-Windows-XP][Microsoft-Word]

- FACT - [Edit](#)

Impact)
The impact of the vulnerability is:
None Low Medium High Unknown

Access_Required)
The type of network and/or physical access required to exploit this vulnerability is:
Routed Non-routed Local Physical Unknown

Authentication_Required)
What level of authentication does exploiting this vulnerability require?
None Limited Standard Privileged Unknown

LAPT Management

|

Items per page: ▾

<u>Name</u>	<u>Related Reports</u>	FACT		<u>Last Checked</u>	<u>Action</u>
		<u>Organization Used</u>	<u>Importance</u>		
Adobe-Acrobat	0	Yes	Low	61days	Edit Delete
Adobe-Acrobat-Reader	<u>1</u>	Yes	Medium	61days	Edit Delete
Apache	<u>1</u>	Yes	High	61days	Edit Delete
Apple-MacOS-X	<u>2</u>	Yes	Low	61days	Edit Delete
Apple-QuickTime	<u>2</u>	No	None	61days	Edit Delete
Apple-Safari	<u>1</u>	Yes	Low	61days	Edit Delete
Bind	<u>1</u>	Yes	High	61days	Edit Delete
Cisco-IOS-10	<u>1</u>	Yes	High	61days	Edit Delete
Debian	<u>1</u>	No	None	61days	Edit Delete

Task Workflow

Report ID	Task	Decision	Priority [8]	Task Status		Update	Memo	Details	Last Updated Report Closed	Action
				Not Started	In Progress Completed					
JVN#00000005	Analyze	Yes Final	1	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				Details Memo
JVN#00000003	Analyze	Yes Final	1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> <input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				Details Memo
JVN#00000010	Analyze	Yes Final	1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> <input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				Details Memo
JVN#00000023	Analyze	Yes Final	1	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				Details Memo
JVN#00000020	Analyze	Yes Computed	1	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				Details Memo
JVN#00000002	Analyze	Yes Final	1	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				Details Memo
JVN#00000012	Analyze	Yes Final	1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> <input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				Details Memo

Decision Tree

Name:
Security_Alert

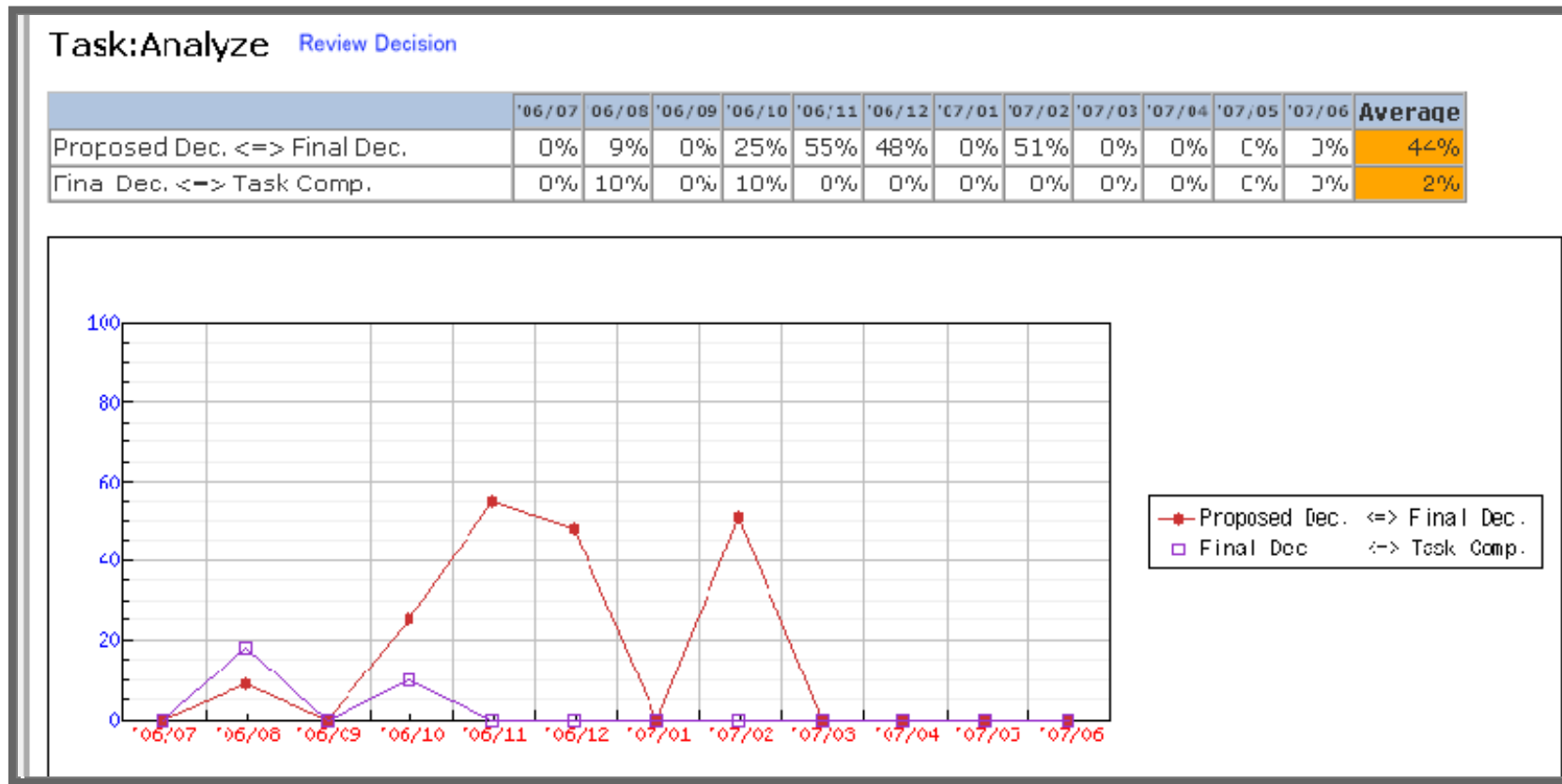
[Back](#) Master : ★

Tree Tag Name : MASTER-Generated

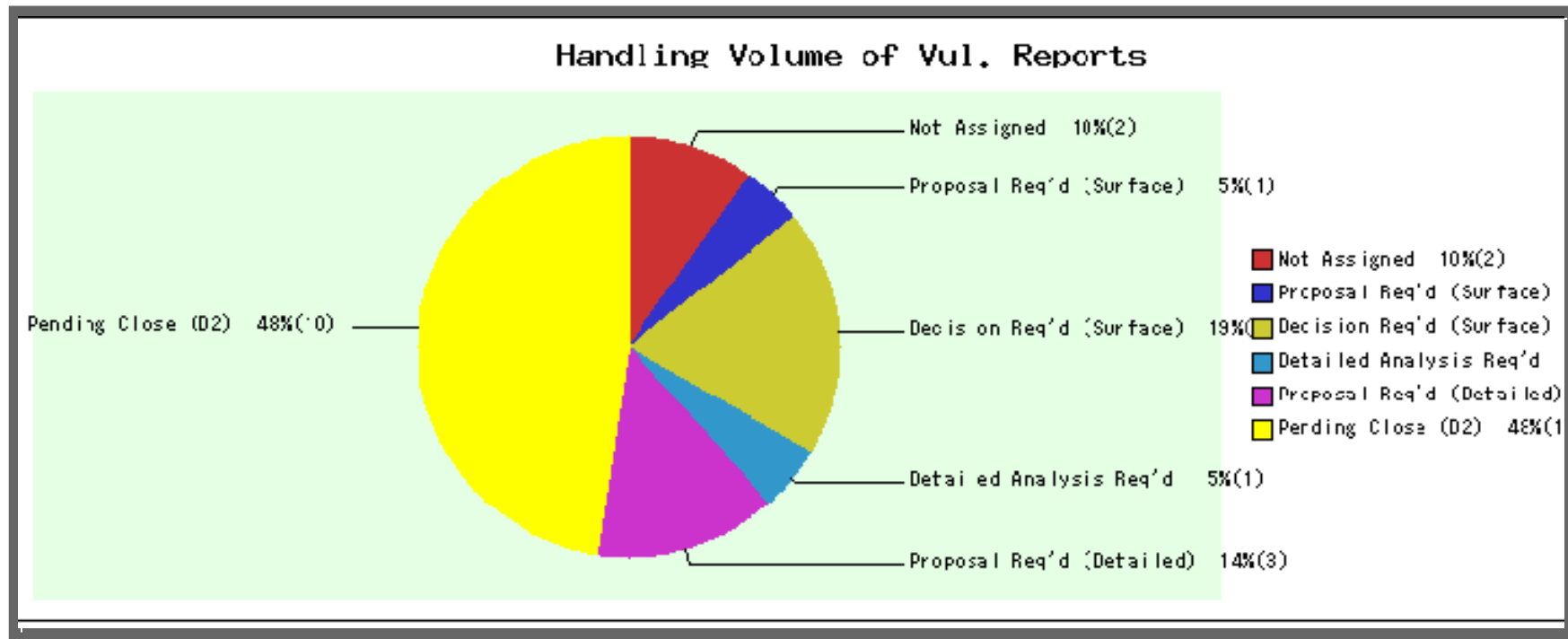
Comment :

- [-] Consider field "Importance"
 - [-] Unknown -> Consider field "Impact"
 - [-] Unknown -> Consider field "Required_Actions"
 - [-] Unknown -> Consider field "Authentication_Required"
 - [-] Unknown -> "No_Act"
 - [-] Privileged -> "No_Act"
 - [-] Standard -> "No_Act"
 - [-] Limited -> "Refer"
 - [-] None -> "Notify"
 - [-] Complex -> "No_Act"
 - [-] Simple -> "Notify"
 - [-] High -> "Alert"
 - [-] Medium -> "Notify"
 - [-] Low -> "Refer"
 - [-] None -> "No_Act"
 - [-] High -> Consider field "Impact"
 - [-] Unknown -> Consider field "Activity"
 - [-] Unknown -> "No_Act"
 - [-] Our incident -> "Alert"

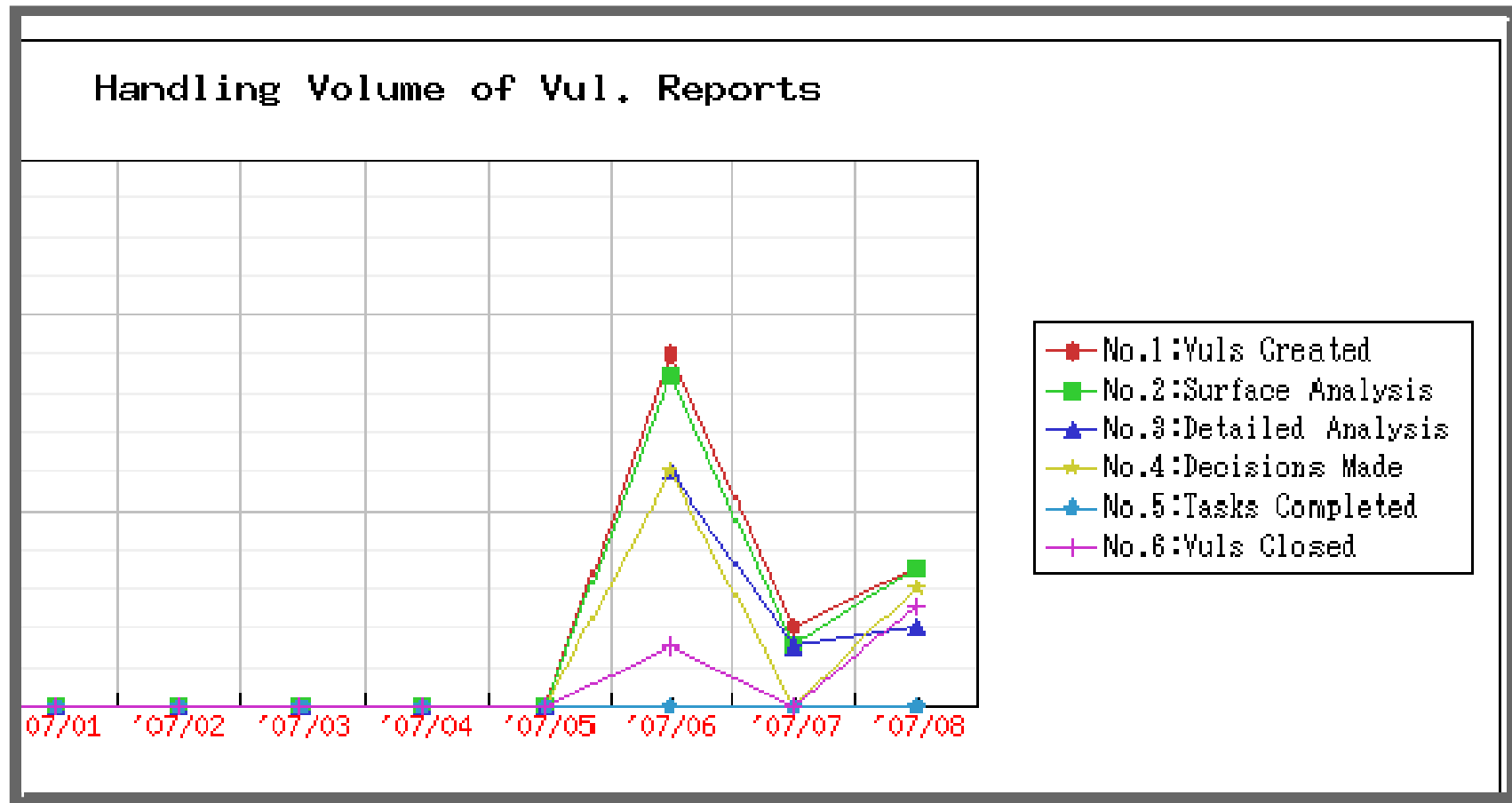
Task Deviation Report



Progress Report



Handling Volume Report



Future

KENGINE availability

- JPCERT/CC intends to provide open-source
- Documented in Japanese and English

JPCERT/CC

- VRDA data feeds with vulnerability and world facts
- Pilot program in progress
- Deployment consulting

CERT/CC

- Developing pilot program
- Considering integration into workflow and products

More Information

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