

## **Industrial Security**

An Ongoing Task

## **Industrial Security**



- Industrial Security History
- The Building Blocks of Industrial Security

## The Changing Security Situation – from Fieldbuses to Industrial Ethernet



#### **Benefits of Industrial Ethernet**

- Openness (e.g. for integration of wireless communication systems)
- Internet connectivity (e.g. for remote access)
- Higher number of nodes (theoretically billions within an IP subnet)
- Higher data rates (100/ 1,000/ 10,000 Mbit/s)

#### Issues to consider

- Vulnerability through openness
- Threats from the Internet
- Address conflicts if not carefully administrated
- Necessity to plan and structure networks

Industrial Ethernet means great benefit to the industry, but also requires new security standards

#### **Office versus Industrial Security**

#### Office IT

#### **Objectives and requirements**

- Security of data
- Control administrative processes
- Prevent espionage



#### **Features**

- A lot of connections via the internet
- Regular patches possible
- Use of standard SW and HW
- Examples: PC, Microsoft, applications, internet

#### **Production IT**

#### Objectives and requirements

- Prevent loss of production (availability!)
- Product quality
- Safety: prevent hazards
- Security: prevent sabotage



#### **Features**

- Data connections to office IT / internet must be subject to clear security management
- SW update strictly limited
- Specific SW for automation and control of production processes
- Examples: SCADA systems, S7 control



#### **Siemens Industrial Security History**

- 1995: Introduction of
  - Knowhow Protect feature: encryption of S7 program blocks
  - Copy Protection: program blocks bound to HW serial number
- 2004: Start of cooperation with the Swiss CERN institute to identify any vulnerability and to improve the robustness of components against hacking etc.
- 2005: Introduction of the Cell Protection Concept with the SCALANCE S security modules
- 2007: IP Hardening of Ethernet-based SIMATIC components to improve the communication robustness of Ethernet
- 2010: Improvement of the Knowhow Protect feature and the Copy Protection mechanism with STEP 7 V5.5

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#### **Security is an Ongoing Task**

#### Organization



#### **Technical Security**



#### **Processes**



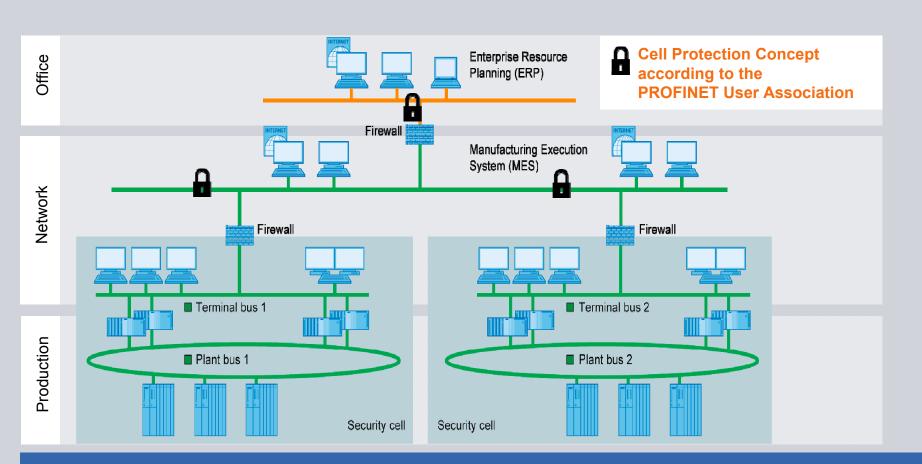
### Standardization/ Regulations

e.g. IEC standards

## Industrial Security must be addressed at various different levels

## **Technical Industrial Security Features** in Production Systems

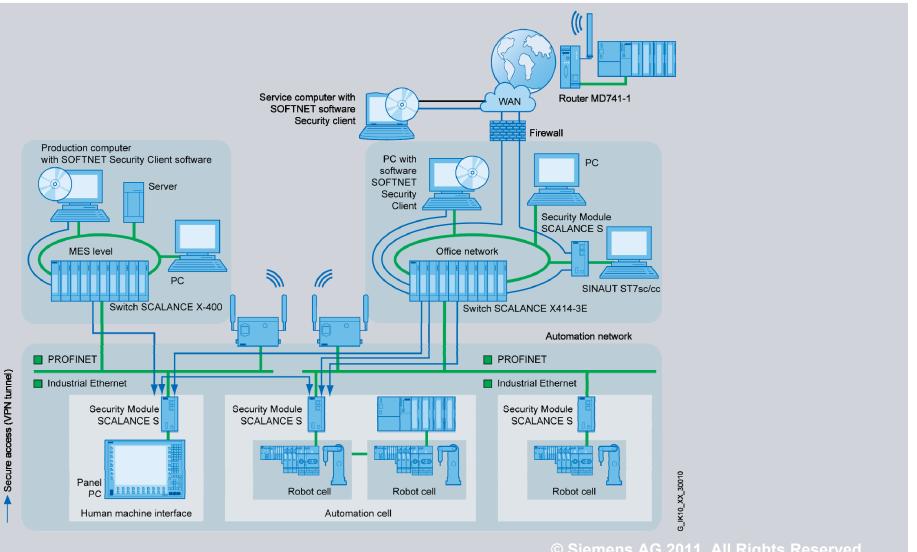




Industrial security consists of processes, products and measures to prevent data abuse and intrusion by third parties into office environment & production processes

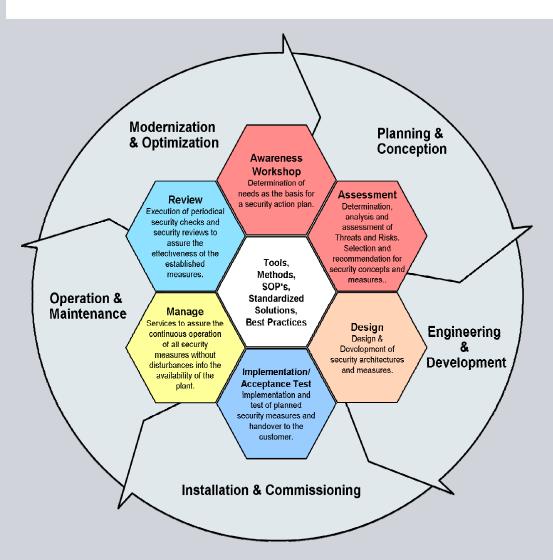
#### The Cell Protection Concept -**Secure LAN and Secure Remote Access**





# **Siemens Industrial Security Services Covering All Phases of the Plant Lifecycle**





## **Security services from Siemens Industry**

- Security awareness training and workshops
- Vulnerability assessments
- Consulting on secure architectures and concepts
- Implementation services
- PCS 7 Firewall
- Application whitelisting

### Thank you for your attention!



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